ISSN 1087-3430

Published by

Southwestern University Georgetown, Texas Texas Christian University Fort Worth, Texas

www.ejse.southwestern.edu

## **Editor of Regular Issues**

Molly Weinburgh, Texas Christian University, Fort Worth, Texas, United States

# **Editor of Special Issues**

Michael Kamen, Southwestern University, Georgetown, Texas, United States

### Associate Editors

Karen E. Bledsoe, Western Oregon University, United States Sarah J. Carrier, North Carolina State University, United States Mary U. Hanrahan, RMIT University, Australia William J.F. Hunter, Illinois State University, Normal, Illinois, United States Murat Kahveci, Canakkale Onsekiz Mart University, Turkey Paul Kelter, Northern Illinois University, United States Nina A. Leonhardt, Suffolk County Community College, United States David M. Majerich, Temple University, United States Lisa Martin-Hansen, Georgia State University, United States Laura McCord, Southwestern University, Georgetown, Texas United States Colette Murphy, Queen's University Belfast, Belfast, United Kingdom Martina Nieswandt, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, United States Rose Pringle, University of Florida, United States Mike U. Smith, Mercer University School of Medicine, United States Gail Tooker, State University of New York - Cortland, Courtland, NY, United States Geeta Verma, University of Colorado Denver, United States Julie Westerlund, Texas State University, San Marcos, Texas, United States BaoHui Zhang, Lingnan University, Tuen Mun, Hong Kong

### Administrative Assistant

Murielle Wright, Texas Christian University, Fort Worth, Texas

### Editorial Review Board

Shehadeh Mustafa Abdo, An-Najah National University, Jordan Emmanuel Edoja Achor, Benue State University, Makurdi, Nigeria Kenneth Adu-Gyamfi, Mampong Technical College of Education, Mampong-Ashanti, Ghana Mohmmed Ahmed, Oriental Institute of Science and Technology, India Bayram Akarsu, Erciyes University, Turkey

Hilal Aktamış, Adnan Menderes University, Turkey

Abdulwali H. Aldahmash, King Saud University, Saudi Arabia

Tamer G. Amin, Lebanese American University, Beirut, Lebanon

Vincent Amodeo, University of Albany, United States

Yael M. Bamberger, Weizmann Institute of Science, Israel

Stephen Bartos, Middle Tennessee State University, United States

Craig Berg, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, United States

Sumita Bhattacharyya, Nicholls State University, United States

Kimberly Bilica, University of Texas at San Antonio, United States

Ian Binns, University of North Carolina at Charlotte, United States

SueAnn Bottoms, Oregon State University, United States

Sherri L. Brown, University of Louisville, United States

Patrick Brown, DuBray Middle School, Fort Zumwalt School District, United States

Erica Brownstein, Oklahoma State University, United States

Dan Carpenter, Texas Tech University, United States

Marissa Tamar Cohen, St Francis College, United States

Michelle Cook, Clemson University, United States

Casey Creghan, Sam Houston State University, United States

Kent J. Crippen, University of Nevada Las Vegas

Jeanelle Day, Eastern Connecticut State University, United States

Hasan Deniz, University of Nevada, Las Vegas, United States

Michael Dias, Kennesaw State University, United States

Vanessa Dodo Seriki, University of Houston-Clear Lake, United States

Susan Edwards, Monash University, Australia

Mark Enfield, Elon University, United States

Eva Erdosne Toth, West Virginia University, United States

Maria Evagorou, University of Nicosia, Cyprus, Cyprus

Barry Farris, Columbia University, United States

Marilyn Fleer, Monash University, Australia

Andrea Foster, Sam Houston State University, United States

Wendy Frazier, George Mason University, United States

Wilson J. Gonzalez-Espada, Morehead State University, United States

Sumi Hagiwara, Montclair State University, United States

Sarah Anne Haines, Towson University, United States

Marie Hammer, Monash University, Australia

Vincente Handa, West Visayas State University, Philippines

Mary Hobbs, University of Texas, United States

Paul C. Jablon, Lesley University, United States

Leslie Jones, Valdosta State University, United States

Debra Junk, University of Texas Austin, United States

Ajda Kahveci, Canakkale Onsekiz Mart University, Turkey

Grant Kessler, United States

Kenneth P. King, Roosevelt University, United States

Catherine M. Koehler, Southern Connecticut State University, United States

Mustafa Serdar Köksal, Inonu University, Faculty of Education, Turkey

Ravinder Koul, Pennsylvania State University, United States

Barbara G. Ladewski, Educational Innovations Consulting LLC, United States

Elina Lampert-Shepel, Mercy College, United States

Kimberly H. Lott, Utah State University, United States

Stephen Marble, Southwestern University, Georgetown, Texas, United States Sue March,

Catherine Martin-Dunlop, Morgan State University, United States

Madelon McCall, Baylor, United States

Robin McCartney, University of Louisiana at Lafayette, United States

Thomas John McCloughlin, St. Patrick's College, Ireland

Cherie McCollough, Texas A&M University - Corpus Christi, United States

John McCullagh, Stranmillis University College, Belfast

Deb McGregor, University of Wolverhampton, United Kingdom

Suely A. Mello, Universidade Estadual Paulista/Marilia, Brazil

Scott Miller, Sam Houston State University, United States

James Minogue, North Carolina State University, United States

Suzanne Nesmith, Baylor University, United States

Prasart Nuangchalerm, Mahasarakham University, Thailand

George E. O'Brien, Florida International University, United States

Feral Ogan-Bekiroglu, Marmara University, Turkey

John C. Park, Baylor, United, States

Rod Parker-Rees, Plymouth, United Kingdom

Deniz Peker, Columbus State University, United States

Dave Pinkerton

Kate Popejoy, University of North Carolina at Charlotte, United States

Sharon Price Schleigh, East Carolina University, United States

Ahmad Qablan, The Hashemite University, Jordan

Peter Rillero, Arizona State University, Unites States

Andrea Sabatini-McLoughlin, Long Island University, United States

Shannon Sahabi, Texas Tech University, United States

Emine Sahin, Indiana University, United States

Yavuz Saka, Zonguldak Karaelmas University

Dennis Showers, State University of New York - Geneseo, United State

Becky Sinclair, Texas A&M University - Commerce, United States

Cindi Smith-Walters, Middle Tennessee State University, United States

Jose Soto-Sonera,
Mustafa Sözbilir, Ataturk University, Turkey
Michael Svec, Furman University, United States
M. O. Thirunarayanan, Florida International University
Julie Thomas, Oklahoma State University, United States
Mustafa S. Topçu, Yüzüncü Yıl University, Van, Turkey
Irina Verenikina, University of Wollongong, Australia
Peter Veronesi, The College at Brockport, United States
Bruce Waldrip, Monash University, Australia
Anita Welch, North Dakota State University, United States
Yalcin Yalaki, Hacettepe University, Ankara, Turkey
Uri Zoller, Haifa University, Israel